

Index

A

Actin, staining with fluorescent phalloidin conjugates
cell preparation and staining, 214–215
materials, 213–214
recipes, 216
troubleshooting, 218
ade6, 16
ADS. *See* Antidipliod selection
Ago1, 9
Ags1, 390
Antidipliod selection (ADS)
Pombe Epistasis Mapper system, 419, 426–427
selectable markers, 406–407
APC/C, 254

B

Bgs, 390

C

Campothecin, hyphal growth induction in *Schizosaccharomyces japonicus*, 473
Cdc2, 4–6, 254
Cdc13, 5, 254
Cdc45, 9
CDK, 4
Cell cycle
cdc mutants
cell cycle stage enrichment in culture, 273
execution point analysis, 272–273
induction synchrony and reciprocal shift analysis, 273, 278
pheromone response, 278
reciprocal shift experiments, 273 types, 274–275
cell size at division, 272
flow cytometry of DNA content
barcoding, 311
data analysis
cell doublet exclusion, 313
DNA quantification, 314
mononuclear versus binuclear cells, 313
fixation of cells, 311
materials, 310–311

recipes, 314
staining, 311–312
troubleshooting, 312–313
growth media, 271–272
markers, 276–279
meiotic cell cycle. *See* Meiosis
overview in *Schizosaccharomyces pombe*, 4–6, 271
Schizosaccharomyces japonicus, 456–457
stationary phase, 7
synchronization with centrifugal elutriation
elutriation
cell preparation and setup, 284–286
elutriation, 286–287
4-mL chamber, 287–288
materials, 283–284
recipes, 289–290
troubleshooting, 288
synchronization with lactose gradient centrifugation
gradient generation, 292
gradient running, 293
materials, 291–292
recipes, 294
staining, 293
synchronization with M-factor pheromone
incubation conditions, 306
materials, 305
overview, 306–308
recipes, 308
synchronization with *nda3-KM311*
arrest release
G₂ through repeated rounds of mitosis and S phase
incubation conditions, 301
materials, 300–301
overview, 301–302
recipes, 302–303
prophase through mitosis into S phase
incubation conditions, 296
materials, 295–296
overview, 297
recipes, 297–298
troubleshooting, 296–297
Cell wall
digestion, 201

fluorescence staining
materials, 208–209
recipes, 211
staining
Calcofluor, 210
DAPI, 210
DAPI/Calcofluor dual staining, 209
troubleshooting, 211
disruption, 119–120, 136–137
components
α-glucan, 389
B-BG, 388–389
β-glucans, 387–389
galactomannan, 389
L-BG, 388
overview, 387
organization, 389–390
biosynthetic and remodeling enzymes, 390
polysaccharide analysis
electron microscopy, 391
enzymatic digestion, 391
fluorescence microscopy, 391
radioactive labeling and quantitative analysis, 392
synthesis inhibitors, 391
protein analysis, 392
radioactive labeling and fractionation
data analysis, 401
enzymatic digestion, 399–400
galactomannan chemical fractionation, 400–401
isolation of cell wall, 397–399
labeling, 397
materials, 395–396
recipes, 401
Centromere, fission yeast, 8
ChIP. *See* Chromatin immunoprecipitation
Chromatin. *See also* Heterochromatin
fluorescence staining
materials, 208–209
recipes, 211
staining
Calcofluor, 210
DAPI, 210
DAPI/Calcofluor dual staining, 209
troubleshooting, 211
modification overview in fission yeast, 9

Chromatin immunoprecipitation (ChIP),
heterochromatin proteins and
modifications
cell culture, 382
immunoprecipitation, 383–384
materials, 381–382
overview, 363–364
recipes, 384–385

Chromosomal DNA extraction. *See* DNA
extraction

Chromosome segregation. *See* Meiosis

Chromosome stability. *See* Genomic
stability

Cig2, 254

Citrate-phosphate buffer, 76, 90, 401

Clr4, 9, 359

Cnp3, 254

Colony polymerase chain reaction

boiling of cells, 93

enzymatic digestion, 93

materials, 92–93

recipes, 94

spheroplast buffer, 94

Cps1, 390

Cryoelectron microscopy. *See* Electron
microscopy

Culture. *See* Growth

D

Dcr1, 9

Diploid selection

heteroallellic complementation, 48–49

materials, 48

nonsporulating diploid selection, 49

overview, 37

recipes, 49–50

DNA extraction

cell culture and lysis, 89

epistasis mapping samples

long preparation, 414

materials, 413–414

quick preparation, 414

recipes, 414

isolation for two-dimensional gel
electrophoresis of DNA
replication intermediates,
326–328

materials, 88–89

overview, 68

polymerase chain reaction sample
preparation, 90

recipes, 90

Southern blot sample preparation, 90

DNA repair

double-strand break repair assay

calculations, 353–354

cell culture and plating, 351

genetic analysis, 352

materials, 348–349

mutant crossing into
minichromosome strain,
349–350
principles, 349
principles, 355
recipes, 356–357
transformation of mutant strains,
350–351
troubleshooting, 354–355
viability assay, 352, 354
overview, 318–319
pulsed-field gel electrophoresis of
chromosomal
rearrangements arising from
misrepair
agarose-embedded DNA
preparation, 343–344
cell culture, 343
gel electrophoresis, 344–345
materials, 342–343
recipes, 345–347
staining and imaging, 345

DNA replication

combing assay

combing, 337–338

coverslip silanization, 337

labeling with nucleoside analogs

double labeling, 335

single labeling, 335

materials, 333–335

plug melting, 336–337

plug preparation and cell wall
digestion, 335–336

proteinase K treatment, 336

recipes, 339–340

staining

double staining, 338

triple staining, 338

Tris-EDTA washes, 336

overview, 317–318

two-dimensional gel electrophoresis of
replication intermediates

digestion of DNA, 328

DNA isolation, 326–328

electrophoresis

first dimension, 328–329

second dimension, 329

materials, 325–326

principles, 329–330

recipes, 330–332

Double-mutant selection

overview, 407

Pombe Epistasis Mapper, 419, 427

Double-strand break repair. *See* DNA
repair

E

Edinburgh minimal media (EMM),
13–15, 23

EMM2, 24, 49, 59, 76, 82, 161, 234,
240, 262, 265, 269, 289, 297,
302, 346, 356, 368, 466, 473

EMM2-LowAmm, 161

EMM2L, 82

EMMG, 24, 323, 368, 420

EMM-N, 25, 262, 270, 466

EMMP, 25

EMMSer, 25

EMMUr, 26

Electron microscopy (EM)

advantages, 173

cryoelectron microscopy

materials, 191–192

sample preparation and imaging,
192

immunolocalization of proteins

embedding, 186

freeze-substitution for

immunolabeling, 185–186

imaging of expressed fluorescent

protein tags, 187

materials, 184–185

recipes, 188–190

section immunolabeling, 186

three-dimensional reconstruction
from serial sections, 188

interpretation of images, 177–178

limitations, 174

scanning electron microscopy

freezing

high-pressure freezing, 180–181

plunge freezing, 181–182

materials, 179–180

principles, 176

recipes, 183

troubleshooting, 182

three-dimensional imaging, 177

transmission electron microscopy

principles, 177

yeast sample preparation

cell fixation, 175

cell fractionation, 176

freeze-substitution fixation,
175–176, 182

rapid freezing, 175

Electroporation

Schizosaccharomyces pombe

buffer, 72

materials, 71–72

technique, 72

Schizosaccharomyces japonicus, 469

EM. *See* Electron microscopy

EMAP. *See* Epistasis

EMM. *See* Edinburgh minimal media

Epistasis

DNA preparation for mapping

long preparation, 414

materials, 413–414

- Epistasis (*Continued*)
quick preparation, 414
recipes, 414
mapping
computational analysis, 405
double-mutant selection, 407
high-throughput mapping, 405
overview, 403–405
PEM system. *See* Pombe Epistasis Mapper
S-score calculation, clustering, and visual interaction profiles
colony size measurement, 431
EMAP toolbox for data clustering and visualization, 431–432
materials, 429–430
plate imaging, 430–431
transformation of *Schizosaccharomyces pombe* in 96-well format for mapping
cell culture and heat shock, 411
materials, 410–411
recipes, 411–412
- Ethane methanesulfonate mutagenesis
growth, 59
materials, 58–59
recipes, 59–60
- F**
- Fehlings reagent, 401
Flow cytometry, DNA content in cell cycle
barcoding, 311
data analysis
cell doublet exclusion, 313
DNA quantification, 314
mononuclear versus binuclear cells, 313
fixation of cells, 311
materials, 310–311
recipes, 314
staining, 311–312
troubleshooting, 312–313
- Fluorescence microscopy
actin staining with fluorescent phalloidin conjugates
cell preparation and staining, 214–215
materials, 213–214
recipes, 216
troubleshooting, 218
- chromatin and cell wall staining
materials, 208–209
recipes, 211
staining
Calcofluor, 210
DAPI, 210
DAPI/Calcofluor dual staining, 209
troubleshooting, 211
- filters, 196
imaging platform, 194–195
immunofluorescence microscopy
antibody application
primary, 202, 204
secondary, 202, 204
cell wall digestion, 201
DAPI staining, 202–203
fixation
chemical fixation, 205
formaldehyde, 201, 203–204
solvent fixation, 205–206
materials, 199–200
mounting, 203–205
permeabilization and quenching, 202
recipes, 206
troubleshooting, 203
light sources and detectors, 196–197
live cell imaging. *See* Live cell imaging
objective selection, 194, 196
overview for fixed fission yeast, 193–194
- 5-Fluoroorotic acid
counterselection, 66
selection for *ura4* deletion, 17, 28
YES medium, 84
- G**
- GAL1*, 100
Galactomannan, chemical fractionation, 400–401
Gas, 390
Gene Ontology, growth over time in fission yeast, 1–2
Generation time. *See* Growth
Genetic interaction mapping. *See* Epistasis; Pombe Epistasis Mapper
Genomic stability
minichromosome loss assay
cell growth and plating, 322
materials, 321–322
principles, 322–323
recipes, 323–324
overview of assays, 315–317
- Growth
efficient mating growth conditions, 23–24
generation times, 13–14, 20
growth state
auxotrophic/prototrophic status and amino acid provision, 17–18
liquid culture physiological experiments, 19
starvation-induced memory from starters to main cultures, 19
- halo assay, 22
media
- carbon sources, 14
minimal media supplementation
with amino acids and nucleobases, 16
nitrogen sources, 14–15
sporulation media, 15–16, 46
minimal sporulating media, 26–27
nitrogen starvation
phenotype penetrance enhancement
in deletion spores, 21
starvation-induced pseudohyphal growth, 22
overview in *Schizosaccharomyces pombe*, 6
rate measurements, 21
starter culture volume calculation, 19–20
storage of fission yeast, 17
stress
response studies
DNA damage, 23
heavy metals, 22–23
nutrient depletion, 22
osmotic stress, 22
oxidative stress, 23
temperature, 22
unwanted sources in liquid culture, 20–21
temperature, 20
- H**
- Halo assay, 22
hENT1, 318
Hermes, 39
Heterochromatin
chromatin immunoprecipitation of heterochromatin proteins and modifications
cell culture, 382
immunoprecipitation, 383–384
materials, 381–382
overview, 363–364
recipes, 384–385
- micrococcal nuclease digestion analysis
agarose gel electrophoresis, 378
cell culture, 377
digestion, 378
materials, 376–377
overview, 363, 378
recipes, 379
overview in fission yeast, 359–360
reporter gene silencing analysis
cell culture and analysis, 368
materials, 367
overview, 360–362
recipes, 368–369
- short interfering RNA detection
gel electrophoresis, 373
materials, 370–371

Heterochromatin (*Continued*)
 northern blot, 373–374
 overview, 362–363
 probe preparation, 372–373
 recipes, 374–375
 RNA extraction, 372

Historical perspective, fission yeast as model system, 1–3

Homologous recombination, 318

HP1, 359–360

Hyphal growth. *See Schizosaccharomyces japonicus*

I

Immunofluorescence microscopy. *See* Fluorescence microscopy

Immunoprecipitation. *See* Protein extracts

K

KEGG. *See* Kyoto Encyclopedia of Genes and Genomes

Kyoto Encyclopedia of Genes and Genomes (KEGG), 435

L

Lead citrate, 190

Life cycle, fission yeast, 3–4

Linear DNA, genomic integration
 mutant production, 67
 overview, 66
 tools, 66–67

transformation. *See* Transformation, *Schizosaccharomyces pombe*

Live cell imaging
 cell cycle markers, 277
 cell growth and media, 220
 chromosome segregation during meiosis
 cell culture and microscopy, 261
 materials, 260–261
 overview, 254–255
 recipes, 262–263

fluorescent probes
 dyes, 217–218
 fluorescent proteins, 218, 220

fluorescent protein fusion protein
 imaging in fission yeast
 cell culture, 231

Hoescht 33342 staining, 231–232

image acquisition, 233

lectin coating of coverslips, 231

materials, 230–231

recipes, 234–235

sample preparation
 long-term observation, 233
 short-term observation, 232–233

troubleshooting, 233–234

image analysis
 deconvolution, 227
 maximum projection, 226

instrumentation
 confocal microscopy, 223
 detectors, 225–226
 filters, 225
 image acquisition, 226
 light source, 225
 objective lenses, 223–224
 wide-field microscopy, 223

lacO/Lacl-GFP system for imaging
 specific genome locus
 cassette product integration into genome, 239

lacO repeat integration into genome, 239

materials, 236–238

polymerase chain reaction primer
 design and cassette amplification, 238–239
 recipes, 240–241

mounting, 220–222

overview, 217

sexual life cycle
 cell culture, 243–245
 image acquisition, 245–246
 materials, 242–243
 mounting, 245
 overview, 246–248
 recipes, 248–249
 troubleshooting, 246
 temperature control, 222–223

M

Malt extract agar (MEA), 23, 26

Mass spectrometry
 metabolomic analysis with liquid chromatography–mass spectrometry
 high-performance liquid chromatography, 448
 mass spectrometry, 448–452
 materials, 447
 troubleshooting, 452
 workflow, 448

SILAC. *See* Stable isotope labeling by amino acids in cell culture

Mating
 cross setup
 materials, 44–45
 protoplast fusion, 45–46
 standard crosses, 45

diploid selection. *See* Diploid selection

live cell imaging of sexual life cycle. *See* Live cell imaging

mating-type determination
 materials, 56–57

polymerase chain reaction, 57

strain testing, 57

mating-type region in fission yeast
 genetics, 32–36

overview in *Schizosaccharomyces pombe*, 36–37

recipes, 46–47

Schizosaccharomyces japonicus
 diploid cell selection, 465–466
 materials, 464–465
 mating-type switching, 457
 nitrogen starvation, 465
 recipes, 466–467

selectable markers for mating-type selection, 406–407

troubleshooting, 46

MEA. *See* Malt extract agar

Mei2, 7, 252

Mei3, 252

Meiosis
 cell cycle regulation, 254
 chromosome segregation
 cell culture and microscopy, 261
 materials, 260–261
 overview, 254–255
 recipes, 262–263

gene expression regulation, 252–253

initiation, 252

live cell imaging of sexual life cycle. *See* Live cell imaging

overview, 7, 251–252, 256–257

sporulation
 overview, 256

synchronization
 cell culture and incubation, 269
 materials, 268
 recipes, 269–270

synchronous induction
 incubation conditions, 265
 materials, 264
 recipes, 265–266

Messenger RNA (mRNA)
 high-throughput sequencing data analysis, 99

polyadenylated tail measurement, 98–99

polysome profile analysis and RNA purification
 cell growth and harvesting, 109
 fractionation, 110
 materials, 108–109
 overview, 100

polypeptide chain termination induction, 109
 recipes, 111–112

ribosomal subunit dissociation, 110

RNA cleavage between ribosomes, 110

RNA preparation, 111

protein interactions, 99–100

Messenger RNA (mRNA) (*Continued*)
 splicing in fission yeast, 7–8, 97–98
terminus mapping, 97
total RNA preparation
 cell growth and harvesting, 104
 extraction, 105
 materials, 103–104
 overview, 96
 purification, 105–106
 recipes, 107
 troubleshooting, 106
transcript synthesis measurement, 96–97
turnover analysis
 biotinylation of RNA, 114–115
 extraction of RNA, 114
 materials, 113–114
 overview, 100–101
 purification of biotinylated RNA, 116
 recipes, 117
 streptavidin bead preparation, 115–116
 4-thiouridine labeling, 114
 total RNA purification, 115
 troubleshooting, 117

Metabolomics
 databases, 435
 liquid chromatography–mass spectrometry
 high-performance liquid chromatography, 448
 mass spectrometry, 448–452
 materials, 447
 troubleshooting, 452
 workflow, 448
metabolite extraction from liquid *Schizosaccharomyces pombe* cultures
 cell harvesting and quenching, 445
 materials, 443–444
metabolite extraction, 445
sample preparation, 444–445
troubleshooting, 446
metabolome in yeast, 433–435
prospects, 440–441
sample preparation
 cell culture, 436
 data management and processing, 439–440
metabolites
 detection and quantification, 438–439
 extraction, 437–438
 quenching, 436–437
 workflow, 435–436

METLIN database, 435

M-factor. *See* Cell cycle

Micrococcal nuclease digestion. *See* Heterochromatin

Microscopy. *See* Electron microscopy;
 Fluorescence microscopy;
 Live cell imaging
Mineral stock, 26, 50, 60, 77, 83, 161, 234, 240, 248, 262, 266, 270, 289, 298, 303, 308, 323, 331, 346, 356, 369, 420, 467, 473
Minichromosome loss. *See* Genomic stability
Mitosis-promoting factor (MPF), 254
Mitotic cell cycle. *See* Cell cycle
Mmi1, 7
Moa1, 254
Morphology, overview in *Schizosaccharomyces pombe*, 6
MPF. *See* Mitosis-promoting factor
mRNA. *See* Messenger RNA
Mutant screening
 arrays, 39
 general considerations, 38–39
 overexpression screens, 40
 spontaneous or chemically induced mutants, 39–40
 synthetic genetic interactions, 40
 transposon mutagenesis with Hermes, 39

N

NETO. *See* Newend takeoff
Newend takeoff (NETO), 6
NHEJ. *See* Nonhomologous end joining
Nitrogen-deprived minimal sporulation liquid medium, 248
Nitrogen-rich minimal sporulation liquid medium, 249
Nonhomologous end joining (NHEJ), 318
Northern blot, short interfering RNAs, 373–374

O

Origin of replication, fission yeast, 8–9

P

Pat1, 252
PBS. *See* Phosphate-buffered saline
PCR. *See* Polymerase chain reaction
PEM. *See* Pombe Epistasis Mapper
PFGE. *See* Pulsed-field gel electrophoresis
Phalloidin. *See* Actin, staining with fluorescent phalloidin conjugates
Pheromone. *See* Cell cycle
Phloxin B, staining, 16–17, 28
Phosphate-buffered saline (PBS), 190, 211, 216, 289, 294, 303, 314, 356, 385

Plasmids
 genome integration, 64–66
 transformation. *See* Transformation, *Schizosaccharomyces pombe*
use and propagation, 63–64

Polymerase chain reaction (PCR). *See also* Colony polymerase chain reaction
DNA extraction and sample preparation, 90
mating-type determination, 57

Polysome. *See* Messenger RNA

Pombe Epistasis Mapper (PEM). *See also* Epistasis
DNA preparation for mapping
 long preparation, 414
 materials, 413–414
 quick preparation, 414
 recipes, 414
manual colony replicator for mapping
 antidipliod selection, 419
 double-mutant selection, 419
library preparation and query strains for mating, 418
materials, 416–417
mating and sporulation, 418
mating-type selection, 419
principles, 419
recipes, 420–421
overview, 406–407
ROTOR HDA colony replicating robot
 in 1536 array format for mapping
antidipliod selection and mating-type selection
 round 1, 426
 round 2, 426–427
double-mutant selection, 427
L-array preparation, 425
materials, 422–424
mating and sporulation, 425–426
Q-array preparation, 424–425
recipes, 427–428
S-score calculation, clustering, and visual interaction profiles
colony size measurement, 431
EMAP toolbox for data clustering and visualization, 431–432
materials, 429–430
plate imaging, 430–431
transformation in 96-well format for mapping
cell culture and heat shock, 411
materials, 410–411
recipes, 411–412

PP2A, 254–255

Promoters, systems for transcriptional regulation, 68–69

Index

- Protein extracts
barriers to analysis
cell wall, 119–120
vacuolar proteases, 120
- immunoprecipitation, large-scale
cell disruption, 136–137
- cell extraction
denaturing conditions, 137
native conditions, 137
- cell harvesting, 135–136
- immunoprecipitation, 138
- magnetic bead preparation, 137
- materials, 134–135
- overview, 138–139
- pombe* popcorn preparation, 136
- recipes, 139–140
- troubleshooting, 138
- immunoprecipitation, small-scale
cell extraction
denaturing conditions, 129–130
native conditions, 129
- cell pelleting, 128–129
- immunoprecipitation, 130
- magnetic bead preparation, 130
- materials, 127–128
- overview, 130–131
- recipes, 132
- troubleshooting, 130
- SILAC. *See* Stable isotope labeling by amino acids in cell culture
- SUMOylation analysis. *See* SUMOylation analysis
- tandem affinity purification. *See* Tandem affinity purification
- trichloroacetic acid precipitation
cell extraction, 124
- cell pelleting, 123
- glass bead preparation, 124
- materials, 122–123
- protein quantification on gels, 125
- recipes, 126
- troubleshooting, 125
- Protoplast transformation. *See* Transformation, *Schizosaccharomyces pombe*
- Pulsed-field gel electrophoresis (PFGE),
chromosomal rearrangements arising from misrepair
agarose-embedded DNA preparation, 343–344
- cell culture, 343
- gel electrophoresis, 344–345
- materials, 342–343
- recipes, 345–347
- staining and imaging, 345
- R**
- Rdp1, 9
- Rec8, 254–255
- Recombinase-mediated cassette exchange (RMCE), *Schizosaccharomyces pombe*
carboxy-terminal tagging and gene transfer detection in *loxP-ura4⁺-loxM3* base strains, 80
- insertion detection at *urg1* locus, 80–81
- materials, 79–80
- principles, 81–82
- recipes, 82–84
- Replica plating, genotyping, 17
- Replication protein A (RPA), 318
- Rho1, 390
- RMCE. *See* Recombinase-mediated cassette exchange
- RNA polymerase II, 95
- RNA splicing, overview in fission yeast, 7–8, 97–98
- RPA. *See* Replication protein A
- S**
- Salt stock, 27, 50, 60, 77, 83, 162, 235, 240, 263, 266, 270, 290, 298, 303, 323, 331, 347, 356, 369, 421, 467, 473
- Schizosaccharomyces japonicus*
antibiotics for positive and negative selection, 35
- comparative genomics, 455–456
- culture, 458–459
- differentiation triggers, 454
- evolution, 453–454
- fission yeast genetics, 31–34
- genetic map, 462
- hyphal growth
induction
campothecin induction, 473
- materials, 471
- nutrient deficiency on agar plates, 472
- recipes, 473–474
- overview, 454, 458
- light response, 454, 458
- manipulation, 460–461
- mating
diploid cell selection, 465–466
- materials, 464–465
- mating-type switching, 457
- nitrogen starvation, 465
- recipes, 466–467
- mitosis, 456–457
- prospects for study, 461
- Selectable markers
sporulation
overview, 457
- spore dissection, 464
- strains, 454–455
- transformation
cell culture, 469
- electroporation, 469
- materials, 468–469
- recipes, 470
- Sgo1, 254
- SILAC. *See* Stable isotope labeling by amino acids in cell culture
- Small interfering RNA, fission yeast, 95
- Small Molecule Pathway Database (SMPDP), 435
- SMPDP. *See* Small Molecule Pathway Database
- SOS buffer, 78
- Southern blot, DNA extraction and sample preparation, 90
- SPAS medium, 357
- SPD. *See* Spindle pole body
- SpGSA system, 406–407
- Spindle pole body (SPD), 5
- Splicing. *See* RNA splicing
- Spore analysis
materials, 52–53
- overview, 37–38
- random spore analysis, 53
- Sporulation. *See also* Meiosis
medium, 420
- minimal sporulating media, 26–27
- Schizosaccharomyces japonicus*
overview, 457
- spore dissection, 464
- selectable markers
overview, 457
- spore dissection, 464
- SSC, 374
- S-score. *See* Epistasis
- Stable isotope labeling by amino acids in cell culture (SILAC)
challenges in fission yeast, 152–153
- principles, 151–152
- quantitative proteomics
high-performance liquid chromatography, 168–169
- mass spectrometry and data processing, 169
- materials, 164–166
- protein digestion in-solution, 166
- recipes, 169–170
- strong cation exchange chromatography, 166–167
- titanium oxide chromatography, 167–168
- yeast strain generation
growth of cells, 157–158
- harvesting of cells, 158
- materials, 155–157
- mutant construction, 157
- overview, 160–161
- protein extraction, 159–160
- recipes, 161–162
- START, 271–273

Ste11, 252
SUMOylation analysis
 cell disruption, 142
 materials, 141–142
 metal affinity chromatography, 142–143
 overview, 143
 recipes, 144–145
 streptavidin bead binding and elution, 143
Swi6p, 359–360

T

Tandem affinity purification (TAP)
 cell growth, harvesting, and storage, 147
 FLAG tag capture, 138–149
 lysate preparation, 148
 materials, 146–147
 protein A capture, 148
 recipes, 149–150
 TEV protease cleavage, 148
TAP. *See* Tandem affinity purification
Telomere, fission yeast, 8
TES buffer, 107
Tetrad dissection
 growth and microscopy, 51

 materials, 52–53
 overview, 37–38
Transformation, *Schizosaccharomyces japonicus*
 cell culture, 469
 electroporation, 469
 materials, 468–469
 recipes, 470
Transformation, *Schizosaccharomyces pombe*
 electroporation. *See* Electroporation,
 Schizosaccharomyces pombe
 epistasis mapping samples in 96-well
 format
 cell culture and heat shock, 411
 materials, 410–411
 recipes, 411–412
 lithium acetate/dimethyl sulfoxide
 transformation
 incubation conditions, 86
 materials, 85–86
 recipes, 87
 overview, 68
 protoplast transformation
 cell culture and treatment, 75–76

 materials, 74–75
 recipes, 76–77
Tris-acetate-EDTA, 347
Tris-borate-EDTA buffer, 331, 374
Tris-EDTA buffer, 94, 331, 340, 385

V

Valap, 249
Vitamin stock, 27, 47, 50, 60, 78, 83, 162,
 235, 240, 262, 266, 270, 290,
 298, 303, 308, 324, 332, 347,
 357, 369, 428, 467, 473

Y

Yeast extract with supplements (YES), 13,
 16, 27–28, 47, 50, 54, 60,
 83–84, 149, 162, 235, 241,
 266, 294, 298, 332, 340, 347,
 357, 369, 375, 379, 385, 401,
 412, 421, 428
Yeast Metabolome Database (YMDB), 435
YES. *See* Yeast extract with supplements
YMDB. *See* Yeast Metabolome Database