

Index

- A**
- AAAP, 61
 - AAL1, 448
 - ABA. *See* Abscisic acid
 - ABCB, 213
 - ABCB1, 59–60, 452
 - ABCB2, 59–60
 - ABCB4, 59–61
 - ABCB14, 157
 - ABCB16, 59
 - ABCB17, 59
 - ABCB18, 59
 - ABCB19, 59–61, 239, 336, 452
 - ABCB21, 59–60
 - ABCB22, 59
 - ABCC1, 60
 - ABCC2, 60
 - ABCC4, 60
 - ABCC19, 60
 - ABCG36, 59, 61
 - ABCG37, 59
 - ABI3, 248–249
 - ABI4, 248–249, 252
 - ABI5, 248–249, 253
 - ABL1, 249
 - ABP1
 - auxin-binding selectivity, 111–112
 - docking protein, 112
 - expression profiles, 108–109
 - genetic analysis, 108, 110
 - history of study, 11–12, 105–106
 - ion transfer studies across plasma membrane, 110–111
 - knockdown and overexpression studies, 110
 - modeling of action, 432
 - pH optimum for binding, 111
 - plasma membrane localization, 110
 - prospects for study, 113
 - ROP interactions, 97–99, 112
 - sequence, 108
 - structure, 106–108
 - subcellular localization, 8, 15, 111–112
 - TMK complex, 112, 135
 - ABPH11, 259
 - Abscisic acid (ABA), 180
 - auxin interactions
 - pathogen resistance, 253
 - root development, 250–253
 - seed dormancy and germination, 248–249
 - bryophytes, 385
 - stress signaling, 310
 - ACO, 260
 - ACR4, 172
 - ACS, 260
 - ACTIN7, 452
 - AFB1, 95, 111, 214
 - AFB4, 447
 - AFB5, 447
 - AG, 238
 - AGC1, 53, 56–57
 - AGC2, 53
 - AGC3, 53, 56–57
 - AGC4, 53
 - AGL21, 316
 - AHK4, 14, 260
 - AHL27, 38
 - AHL29, 38
 - AHP6, 134, 140, 258, 296, 419
 - AID. *See* Auxin-induced degron
 - AIL6, 134, 140, 229
 - AKT1, 316
 - ALF, 157
 - AMT, 160
 - ANT, 134, 140, 229, 237, 239
 - AP2, 238
 - APETALA1, 229
 - APETALA3, 235
 - ARE. *See* Auxin-response factor
 - ARF1, 79, 237, 255, 381–383
 - ARF2, 82, 137, 237, 251, 255, 262, 294, 381–382
 - ARF3. *See* ETTIN
 - ARF4, 124–125, 137, 139, 229, 237, 293, 295–296
 - ARF5 (MP), 85, 127–128, 134, 136–140, 155, 175–176, 190, 214, 217–220, 228–229, 237, 239, 259, 292, 295–296
 - ARF6, 139, 237, 263, 266–267
 - ARF7, 120, 137, 152, 154–156, 161, 170, 173, 175–177, 180–181, 251, 255, 265, 291–292, 294, 308, 341, 343
 - ARF8, 139, 180, 237–238, 263, 266–267

Index

- ARF9, 137, 214–215
ARF10, 137, 248–249, 253, 295, 383
ARF13, 121, 214
ARF16, 248–249, 253, 295, 383
ARF17, 121, 237–238, 253
ARF19, 81, 84, 120, 137, 154, 156, 173, 176–177, 179, 181, 252, 255, 257, 314, 343
ARF23, 121
ARGOS, 237, 239
ARP4, 38
ARP6, 38
ARR1, 36, 136, 150, 257, 260, 263, 291, 412
ARR7, 136, 140, 257, 259
ARR12, 150, 257, 260, 291, 412
ARR15, 136, 140, 257, 259
Arsenate, root stress response, 316
AS1, 340
ASA1, 36, 266
ASB1, 36, 257
ASK1, 73
ASK2, 73
ATAF2, 254
AUX1, 49, 61–62, 90–94, 148, 151–152, 154, 156, 170, 213, 235, 248, 257–258, 262, 290–291, 293, 343, 414, 418–419, 443
AUX/IAA proteins. *See also specific proteins*
 domain I, 77
 domain II, 77
 intrinsically disordered regions, 78–79
 overview, 75–76
 PB1 domain, 77–78
 systems and synthetic biology, 399–400
Auxin-induced degron (AID), 75
Auxin-response factor (ARF), 2, 13, 17, 71, 120–121, 134, 289. *See also specific ARFs; ETTIN*
 classification, 79
 DNA-binding domain, 79, 81
 middle region, 82–84
 overview, 77–79
 PB1 domain, 81–82
 structure, 80
 transcriptional signaling, 359–362
AXR1, 73, 271
AXR6, 73
- B**
- BAK1, 253
BASL, 432
BDL, 155, 173, 176, 214, 218
BELL1, 260
5-Benzyloxy-IAA, 452
7-Benzyloxy-NAA, 452
BES1, 253
- β -catenin, 122
BFA. *See* Brefeldin A
bHLH49, 215
BIF1, 139
BIN2, 255, 293
BR. *See* Brassinosteroid
BRAHMA, 84
Brassinosteroid (BR), auxin interactions
 overview, 253
 root development, 253–254
 shoot development, 254–255
BRC1, 272
Brefeldin A (BFA), 96, 453
BRI1, 253, 255
BRM, 229, 264, 294
BRX, 57, 151, 254, 257
Bryophyte auxin
 biosynthesis, metabolism, and transport, 374–376
 development studies
 auxin and inhibitors, 372–374
 molecular mechanisms, 383–385
 overview, 371–372
 signaling, 376–383
BUM, 452
BZR1, 253, 263, 294
- C**
- CA4, 155
Cadmium, root stress response, 316
CAMEL, 15, 53, 58
CANAR, 15, 58
CAT2, 269
CBP1, 112
CCD7, 269, 271
CCD8, 269–271
CEP, 178
CEPR1, 178
CGR11, 37
4-Chloro-indole-3-acetic acid, 7, 27
CHPAA, 453
CHR17, 37
CIF1, 176
CIF2, 176
CK. *See* Cytokinin
CKX2, 178, 258
CLE40, 172
CLEL, 173
CLF, 37
CLSY1, 181
CLV1, 172
CLV3, 135–136, 140
CMT2, 39

- CMT3, 39
 - CNGC14, 94, 119
 - COI1, 265, 362
 - CPD, 254
 - CRABS, 238
 - CRE1, 14
 - CRISPR/Cas9, 141
 - CRK kinases, PIN2 regulation, 58
 - CRY1, 160
 - CRY2, 160
 - CTR1, 261
 - CUC1, 217–218, 234–235, 239
 - CUC2, 217–219, 234–235, 239, 293, 430–431
 - CUC3, 217, 234
 - Cupin, 111, 113
 - CYCB1, 155
 - CYCD6, 266–267
 - CYP79B2, 30, 38–39
 - CYP79B3, 30, 39
 - Cytokinin (CK), auxin interactions
 - modeling in root, 412, 418–419
 - overview, 256
 - root development, 256–259
 - shoot development, 259–260
 - D**
 - D14, 269
 - D27, 269
 - D53, 269
 - DAD1, 238
 - DAO, 33, 39–41, 247, 289, 358
 - DAO1, 151, 444, 446
 - DAR, 257
 - DELLA, 14, 263–265, 294
 - DR5, 154, 170, 233, 235, 238, 289, 343–344
 - DRM1, 39
 - DRM2, 39
 - DRMY1, 235, 260
 - DRN, 134
 - DRNL, 228, 233
 - DRO1, 158
 - DWARF1, 14
 - DWF4, 253
 - E**
 - EEP1, 235
 - EIN2, 261
 - EIN3, 261
 - EIN4, 261
 - ELF3, 339
 - Embryogenesis
 - auxin role
 - auxin biosynthetic gene studies, 210–213
 - patterning
 - apicobasal polarity initiation, 217
 - cell division regulation, 215, 217
 - root formation, 218–219
 - shoot apical meristem initiation, 217–218
 - vascular and ground tissues, 219–220
 - perception and response, 214
 - suspensor-derived embryogenesis, 214–216
 - tools for study, 220–222
 - transport, 213–214
 - overview, 209–211
- EML1, 38
 - EML3, 38
 - Endocytosis, inhibition by auxin, 96–97
 - EPS1, 268
 - ERF1, 36
 - ERF109, 36, 266
 - ERF115, 16, 266–267
 - ESR1, 134
 - ET. *See* Ethylene
 - Ethylene (ET)
 - auxin interactions
 - fruit development, 262
 - overview, 260–261
 - root development, 261–262
 - shoot development, 262
 - flooding-induced root formation, 310–312
 - ETTIN (ARF3), 10, 121–125, 135, 138–139, 156, 229, 233, 238–240, 259, 293, 295–296, 381–383
 - Evolution, auxin systems
 - algae, 363–364
 - land plants
 - biosynthesis, 354–356
 - metabolism, 356–358
 - overview, 351–353
 - transcriptional signaling, 359–363
 - transport, 358–359
 - EXP1, 177
 - EXP17, 177
 - EXPANSIN, 385
 - EXPANSIN14, 156
 - EXPANSIN17, 156
 - F**
 - FER, 172
 - FERONIA, 290
 - FHS, 38
 - FIL, 229
 - Fipexide (FPX), 447–448
 - FKBP42/TWD1, 60–61

Index

- Flower, auxin in development
 floral meristem
 determinacy and gynoecium development,
 238–239
 initiation, 228–229
 MP role, 229
 gene functions, 230–233
 organ
 boundary establishment, 233–235
 initiation, 229, 233
 outgrowth, 235–238
 overview, 227–228
 ovule development, 239–240
 prospects for study, 240
- FLP, 292
FPX. *See* Fipexide
FT, 434
- G**
- GA. *See* Gibberellic acid
GAI, 263
GATA20, 219
GATA23, 143, 170
GELP proteins, 156
GGPP, 263
GH, 149
GH3 proteins, 32–34, 36, 151, 247, 252, 265–266,
 268, 289, 339, 356, 363, 375, 411, 444
- Gibberellic acid (GA)
 auxin interactions
 fruit development, 264–265
 overview, 262–263
 root development, 263
 shoot development, 263–264
 PIN transcription inhibition, 14
- GID1, 263
GLV, 173
GLV6, 173
GLV10, 173
GN, 191
GNC, 264
GNL, 264
Gravacin, 452
Gravitropic setpoint angle (GSA), 157–158
GSA. *See* Gravitropic setpoint angle
GSK3, 294
GSO1, 176
GSO2, 176
GUS, 152
- H**
- HACR. *See* Hormone-activated Cas9-based repressor
HAN, 235
- HB33, 251
HDA19, 229, 239
HDA9, 38
HECATE, 239
HLS1, 262
Hormone-activated Cas9-based repressor (HACR),
 220
HP1, 289
HSA, 177
HSL2, 126, 177
HSP90, 339
HY5, 179, 340
- I**
- IAA1, 140
IAA3. *See* SHY2
IAA5, 128
IAA7, 343
IAA8, 249
IAA9, 136
IAA10, 215
IAA12, 173
IAA13, 179
IAA14, 77–78, 173, 176–177, 343, 399
IAA16, 77
IAA17, 77, 140, 339, 343
IAA18, 152
IAA19, 77, 238, 339
IAA20, 127, 297
IAA27, 139, 181
IAA28, 170
IAA29, 140, 267, 339
IAA30, 127
IAA32, 126, 128, 135
IAA33, 10, 127–128
IAA34, 126, 128, 135
IAA-amino acid conjugates, 31
IAA-glucose, 31–32, 40
IAA-myoinositol, 31
IAM. *See* Indole-3-acetamide
IAMH1, 30
IAMH2, 30
IAMT1, 32, 358
IAN. *See* Indole-3-acetonitrile
IAR3, 32, 40
IBA. *See* Indole-3-butyric acid
IBR1, 154
IBR10, 154
IBR3, 154
ICR1, 98
ICS, 268
IDA, 177
ILL, 32

- ILL2, 40
ILR1, 32, 40, 356, 358
IMK2, 180
IND, 239, 292
Indole-3-acetamide (IAM), 30
Indole-3-acetonitrile (IAN), 30
Indole-3-butyric acid (IBA), 7, 30–31, 35, 40, 59,
61–62, 154, 172, 310
IPT, 256
IPT5, 257, 259
IP γ A pathway
 auxin biosynthesis, 28–30
 bryophytes, 375
 embryogenesis studies, 210
 inhibitors of auxin biosynthesis, 450–451
 metabolic regulation, 35
- J**
- JA. *See* Jasmonic acid
JAG, 237
Jasmonic acid (JA)
 auxin interactions
 overview, 265
 root development, 265–267
 shoot development, 267
 flower development, 237–238
JAZ, 265
- K**
- KAN, 296
KAN1, 239
KAN4, 239
KCR, 172
KCS, 172
KfPIN, 53
Kinematic modeling, auxin-driven patterning, 434
KN1136
KNAT1, 293
KRP2, 150
Kynurenine, 372–373, 451
- L**
- LAX, 49, 148, 170, 248, 290–291, 443
LAX1, 61–62, 213, 262, 290
LAX2, 61–62, 213, 257, 290–291
LAX3, 61–62, 156, 181, 291, 293, 418
LAZY4, 158
LBD16, 155, 161, 173, 179, 181, 308, 311, 341
LBD18, 155–156, 173, 179, 311
LBD29, 156, 175, 181, 291, 311
LBD33, 156
- LFY, 134, 139–140, 229, 264
LHO, 219
LHP1, 36–37, 62, 289
Light
 root development and auxin regulation, 160–161,
 178–179
 seed development and auxin regulation, 336–338
 shade avoidance and auxin regulation, 338–340
LOG4, 136, 219–220, 258, 296
LRL3, 343
LRP1, 176
LUC, 152
LZY, 13
- M**
- MAB4, 228
MAPK
 noncanonical auxin signaling, 126
 PIN modulation, 58
MARKR4, 154
MAX2, 269
MDR1, 157
MES17, 32
MET1, 39
Methyl IAA, 31–32, 35
MIR393, 339
MIZ1, 258
Moss. *See* Bryophyte auxin
MP. *See* ARF5
MUL, 177
MUS, 177
MYB, 294
MYB21, 267
MYB24, 267
MYB26, 238
MYB73, 160, 179
MYB77, 179, 251–252
MYB93, 154
MYB96, 312
- N**
- 1-NAA. *See* 1-Naphthaleneacetic acid
1-Naphthaleneacetic acid (1-NAA), 7, 96–97,
111–112, 445–446
1-Naphthoxyacetic acid (1-NOA), 453
NCED6, 249
NF- κ B, 398
NGR, 13
Nitrate, availability and root development, 160,
180–181, 315–316, 341
Nitrilase, 30
1-NOA. *See* 1-Naphthoxyacetic acid

Index

- Noncanonical auxin signaling
 auxin effects and incompatibilities with canonical pathway, 119–121
 ETT-mediated signaling, 121–125
 overview, 117–118
 protein kinases, 125–128
- NPA, 53, 270–271, 451
- NPF7.3, 62
- NPH3, 336–337
- NPR1, 268–269
- NPR3, 268
- NPR4, 268
- NRT1.1, 62, 180–181, 290, 316, 341
- NRT1.2, 62
- NTT, 219
- O**
- One-shot geometric modeling, auxin-driven patterning, 435, 437
- ORE1, 177
- oxIAA. *See* 2-Oxindole-2-acetic acid
- 2-Oxindole-2-acetic acid (oxIAA), 32–33
- P**
- PAA. *See* Phenylacetic acid
- PAL, 268
- PAN, 233
- Particle system modeling, auxin-driven patterning, 434–436
- PAS2, 172
- PAT. *See* Polar auxin transport
- Pathogen–plant interactions
 auxin signaling
 defense promotion, 326–327
 disease susceptibility, 327–329
 overview, 325–326
 virulence promotion, 329–330
 defense responses, 324
 hormone–auxin interactions in resistance
 abscisic acid, 253
 salicylic acid, 269
 overview, 323–324
 virulence strategies, 324–325
- PAX, 56–57, 151, 254
- PBS3, 268
- PCF4, 267
- PCIB, 450
- PDK1 kinases, 57
- PDLP5, 176
- PED domains, 193–195, 197–201
- PGAZAT, 177
- PGP4, 343
- PGP19, 157, 213–214
- PHB, 128
- Phenylacetic acid (PAA), 7, 27, 375, 445
- Phosphate, availability and root development, 158, 160, 181, 314, 341–344
- PHOT1, 160
- PHOT2, 160
- PHR1, 181, 341, 343
- PHYA, 160
- PHYB, 179
- Phyllotaxis, 137–140
- PID, 56, 217–218, 228, 235, 292, 340
- PIF1, 263
- PIF3, 263, 338
- PIF4, 38, 263, 289–290, 294, 338–340
- PIF5, 338–340
- PIF6, 263
- PIF7, 38, 289, 338–339
- PILS, 8, 58–59
- PIN
 auxin cross talk, 14
 auxin transport
 overview, 4–5, 50–53
 synthetic modulators, 451–453
 classification, 148
 cycling, 119
 hormonal regulation, 6
 inhibition, 12
 polarization, 14–15, 53, 56–57
 posttranslational modification, 53–58
 sequence homology of proteins, 52
 structure, 51–52
 subcellular localization, 8, 13, 40
 vascular system development, 193–201
- PIN1, 12, 50–51, 57–58, 99, 138–139, 160, 193–195, 197–201, 213, 217–219, 228, 235, 239, 254, 257–260, 271, 292, 296, 314, 414, 426–428, 430, 432–433, 453
- PIN2, 12–14, 51, 58, 93, 96, 151, 160, 254–255, 259, 313–314, 316, 343, 414, 451
- PIN3, 51, 56–58, 155–157, 160–161, 172, 213, 257, 259–262, 292, 336, 340, 418
- PIN4, 50, 56, 58, 157, 213, 219, 254, 257
- PIN5, 50
- PIN6, 50, 259
- PIN7, 50, 57–58, 157, 213, 257, 261, 418
- PIN8, 50
- Pinstatic acid (PISA), 453
- PISA. *See* Pinstatic acid
- PKS4, 336–337
- Plasma membrane potential, auxin-induced changes, 92–93
- PLT proteins, 149–150, 258, 295, 411–414, 419

- PLT1, 219, 266
PLT2, 150, 219, 266
PLT3, 134, 140
Polar auxin transport (PAT), 2, 12, 253–254, 453
PP2A, 14
PP2C, 248
PpR2D2, 383–384
PPSE, 151
PRC2, 38
Proton transport, auxin cotransport, 90–92
PRS, 233
PTL, 235
PUCH1, 155, 172, 179, 233, 311
PYL, 14, 248
PYL8, 251–252
PYL9, 252
PYR, 14
PYR1, 248
- Q**
- QSK1, 180
- R**
- RALE, 290
RALF34, 155, 172
RBE, 235
RBK1, 98
RBR, 257
RBSDV, 327
RCC1, 158
RD22, 267, 312
RDV. *See* Rice dwarf virus
Regeneration, auxin role, 15–16
REV, 296
RGA, 263
RGE, 173
Rho of plants. *See* ROP
Rice dwarf virus (RDV), 328
Rice stripe mosaic virus (RSMV), 327
Rice stripe virus (RSV), 327
RLK7, 172
RMD1, 314
Root
 abscisic acid–auxin interactions in development, 250–253
 brassinosteroid–auxin interactions in development, 253–254
 cytokinin–auxin interactions in development, 256–259
 developmental role of auxin
 endogenous mechanisms determining rhizotactic patterning, 170–173
 environmental regulation
 hypoxia, 179
 light, 160–161, 178–179
 nitrate availability, 160, 180–181, 315–316, 341
 phosphate availability, 158, 160, 181, 314, 341–344
 salinity, 180
 water, 161, 340–341
 gravitropic setpoint angle, 157–158
 gravity vector, 340
 lateral root development
 cell-to-cell transport in primordium formation, 175–176
 elongation, 156–157
 emergence, 156
 foraging strategy, 180–181
 genetic networks in primordium formation, 176–177
 initiation and primordium formation, 155, 173–175
 overview, 152–153, 169–170
 priming, 152, 154–155
 regulatory pathways, 177–178
 primary root development, 149–152, 169
 prospects for study, 161–162, 181–182
 ethylene–auxin interactions in development, 261–262
 gibberellic acid–auxin interactions in development, 263
 growth inhibition by auxin, 93–94
 heavy metal stress and root architecture, 316
 jasmonic acid–auxin interactions in development, 265–267
 modeling auxin signaling
 auxin dynamics, 409, 411
 growth dynamics, 411
 lateral root
 emergence, 418
 initiation, 416, 418
 priming, 414, 416
 location of growth, 414
 mature root growth control, 411–414
 overview, 407–410
 prospects, 418–420
 regulatory networks, 411
 root anatomy, 409
 origins, 147–148
 osmotic stress response and tissue-specific changes in auxin metabolism, 312–314
 root system architecture, 148, 159, 178, 307
 salicylic acid–auxin interactions in development, 268

Index

- Root (*Continued*)
strigolactone–auxin interactions in development, 270–271
water
availability and auxin-regulated root branching, 308–310
drought response, 312
flooding response regulation by auxin and ethylene, 310–312
ROP, 97–99, 112
ROP1, 98
ROP2, 97–98, 135
ROP6, 11, 97–98, 135
RSL2, 343
RSL4, 152, 343
RSMV. *See* Rice stripe mosaic virus
RSV. *See* Rice stripe virus
RUB1, 267
- S**
SA. *See* Salicylic acid
Salicylic acid (SA), auxin interactions
overview, 267–268
pathogen response, 269
root development, 268
shoot development, 268–269
SAM. *See* Shoot apical meristem
SAUR, 290, 335, 363
SAUR19, 119
SCF, 214
SCR, 176, 257
SGN3, 176
SH1, 176
Shoot apical meristem (SAM), auxin signaling
modeling of auxin-driven patterning, 429–432
overview, 133–135
phyllotaxis and ARF5, 137–140
prospects for study, 140–141
stem cell maintenance, 135–137
SHP1, 170
SHP2, 170
SHR, 176, 220
SHY2 (IAA3), 149, 155–156, 173, 176, 257, 263–264, 270, 292, 294, 308
SKP1, 73
SL. *See* Strigolactone
SLR, 173, 177
SLR14, 154–155
SMXL, 269
SNX, 343
SOK1, 215, 217, 219
SP8, 327
Space modeling, auxin-driven patterning, 432–434
SPIKE1, 98
SPRAYED, 84
SPT, 239, 260, 292
SRBSDV, 327
SRS5, 173
STK, 170
STM, 217, 228–229, 296
Strigolactone (SL), auxin interactions
overview, 269–270
root development, 270–271
shoot development, 271–272
STY, 176
STY1, 239
SUP, 37, 235
SWEET13, 263
SWEET14, 263
SWI/SNF, 84, 264
SWR1, 38
SYD, 229, 294
Synthetic biology
Aux/IAAs, 399–400
control identification, 395–397
design and control of auxin signaling, 397–399
overview, 393–395
prospects for auxin studies, 400–401
Systems biology
Aux/IAAs, 399–400
control identification, 395–397
design and control of auxin signaling, 397–399
overview, 393–395
prospects for auxin studies, 400–401
- T**
TAA1, 151, 314
auxin biosynthesis, 28, 30, 33, 35
evolution, 354
phosphorylation, 39, 41
TAC1, 158
TAR
auxin biosynthesis, 28
evolution, 354–355
inhibitors, 451
subcellular localization, 40
TAR1, 210
TAR2, 181, 261–262, 316
TAR3, 316
TAS3, 240, 293
TCS, 235
TFL2, 289
THE1, 172
Thyroid hormone, 122
TIBA, 451

- TIR1/AFB
auxin analogs and prodrugs, 445–446
bryophytes, 376–377
canonical auxin signaling, 2, 4, 6, 8–12, 15–17,
71, 117–118, 134
inhibitors of signaling pathways, 450
nontranscriptional signaling, 94–96, 119
rationally designed agonists and antagonists,
448–450
selective modulators of signaling, 446–448
structure, 72–75
synthetic auxin signaling, 75
- TMK, 2
- TMK1, 9–11, 97–98, 112, 125–127, 135
- TMK4, 112, 126, 314
- TMO, 134
- TMO3, 218, 229
- TMO5, 218–219, 258, 385
- TMO7, 218–219, 296
- TMV. *See* Tobacco mosaic virus
- TOB, 40
- TOB1, 62, 175
- Tobacco mosaic virus (TMV), 328
- TOLS2, 172
- TPL, 10, 77, 118, 122–123, 229, 239, 397
- TPR, 77, 118, 122–123, 239
- TRN2, 238
- Tryptophan, auxin biosynthesis, 28–30
- TWD1, 60–61, 148, 452
- TWISTED, 14
- U**
- UGT74D1, 33
- UGT76F1, 35, 290, 338
- UmamiT, 62
- UVR8, 160, 179, 340
- V**
- VAS1, 35, 262
- Vascular system
auxin in development
formation of first vascular cells, 190–191
network formation
closed vein networks, 199–201
leaf vein networks, 198
open vein networks, 198–199
prospects for study, 201–202
vascular strand formation
auxin transport, 191–194
continuous vascular strands, 196–198
vein formation
auxin signaling, 196
auxin transport, 194–196
modeling of auxin-driven patterning, 426–429
overview, 189–190
- Vein. *See* Vascular system
- W**
- WAG2, 56, 292
- WAT1, 8, 62
- Water
availability and auxin-regulated root branching,
161, 308–310, 340–341
drought response, 312
flooding response regulation by auxin and
ethylene, 310–312
- WIP4, 219
- WIP5, 219
- Wnt, 122
- Wort. *See* Bryophyte auxin
- WOX1, 295
- WOX2, 217–218, 222
- WOX3, 217, 295
- WOX4, 295, 297
- WOX5, 149, 176, 218, 295, 411
- WOX8, 217–218
- WOX9, 217
- WRKY, 293
- WRKY23, 15
- WRKY38, 137
- WRKY46, 252–253
- WRKY57, 267
- WUS, 135–137, 238, 293, 295
- X**
- XTR6, 177
- Y**
- YUC
auxin biosynthesis, 28, 30, 33, 36–39
evolution, 354, 364
inhibitors, 451
subcellular localization, 40
- YUC1, 210, 235, 238, 266, 451
- YUC2, 267, 384
- YUC3, 211, 339
- YUC4, 176, 210, 211, 235, 238–239, 249, 266
- YUC5, 316
- YUC6, 312
- YUC8, 316
- YUC9, 211
- YUC10, 210
- YUC11, 210