Page references followed by f denote figures; those followed by t denote tables.

A	discussion, 162 materials, 159–160	D
Acetonitrile, 19–20, 24	method, 160–161	de Duve, Christian, 65, 97
Adaptor protein (AP) complexes, 13	isolating chloroplasts, 161	Density gradient centrifugation
Adipocytes (3T3-L1) in GLUT4 storage vesicle	isolating protoplasts, 160–161	endosome isolation (protocol), 36–39
preparation	recipes, 162–163	materials, 36
complete membrane fractionation of 3T3-L1 adipocytes, 86–91	Chloroplast lysis buffer (recipe), 193	method, 37–38
iodixanol gradient centrifugation to	Chloroplast ribosome dissociation buffer	continuous gradient, 37-38
separate components of the	(recipe), 209	step gradient, 37
low-density membrane	Chloroplast ribosomes	recipes, 38
fraction from 3T3-L1	cell extract preparation for, 191, 192	iodixanol gradient centrifugation to
adipocytes, 92-94	density gradient centrifugation, 193 dissociation of ribosomes into large and	separate components of the
preparation of a total membrane fraction	small subunits, 206–210	low-density membrane fraction
from 3T3-L1 adipocytes	Chromatography, isolation of ribosomes by	from 3T3-L1 adipocytes (protocol), 92–94
(protocol), 79–81	(protocol), 196–199	isolation of macrophage early and late
16K fractionation of 3T3-L1 adipocytes to	materials, 196-197	endosomes by latex bead
produce a crude GLUT4- containing vesicle fraction	method, 197-198	internalization and (protocol),
(protocol), 82–85	recipes, 198-199	40-44
Affinity-based capture of exosomes, 61	troubleshooting, 198	discussion, 42, 43f
Antibodies, in affinity-based capture of	Clathrin-coated vesicles (CCVs), isolation from	materials, 40-41
exosomes, 61	tissue culture cells, 11–25	method, 41–42
Arabidopsis thaliana, chloroplast isolation from	heterogeneity of CCVs within sample, 13 in-gel digestion and Orbitrap mass	discontinuous sucrose gradient
protoplasts of, 159-163	spectrometer to analyze the	preparation, 41–42
Axonemes, 139–140	proteome of CCVs (protocol),	harvesting cells, 41 homogenizing cells, 41
	18-21	latex bead internalization, 41
В	materials, 18-19	separation of organelles containing
	method, 19-20	latex beads, 42
Ballabio, Andreas, 65	in-gel digestion, 19	recipes, 43-44
BCA protein assay, 16 β-hexosaminidase activity, 69	mass spectrometry, 20	troubleshooting, 42
Binding medium for phagosomes (recipe), 57	peptide extraction, 20	lysosome isolation from rat liver (protocol),
Bovine brain tissue, collecting, 119	recipe, 21	67–71
Brain	isolating HeLa cell fractions enriched for CCVs (protocol), 14–17	discussion, 70
isolation of microtubules by assembly/	materials, 14–15	materials, 67–68 method, 68–70
disassembly methods (protocol),	method, 15–16	density-gradient centrifugation, 69
118-122	recipes, 16	isolation of endolysosomes, 70
subcellular fractionation, 49–52, 50f, 51t	limitations of method, 12-13	preparation of homogenate, 68-69
synaptosomes as model system for	organ-based methods compared, 11-12	recipes, 70–71
studying synaptic physiology, 45–53	proteome analysis of CCVs using in-solution	mitochondria purification by sucrose step
Brain homogenization buffer (recipe), 52	digestion, peptide fractionation,	density gradient centrifugation
Buffer A for CCVs (recipe), 16, 21	and a Q exactive mass	(protocol), 155–157
Buffer A-FS (recipe), 16	spectrometer (protocol), 22–25 materials, 22–23	materials, 155
1 //	method, 23–25	method, 155–156 recipes, 157
	in-solution digestion, 23–24	troubleshooting, 156
C	mass spectrometric analysis, 24-25	nuclei isolation, 219–222
Cadherins, 9	peptide fractionation using	discussion, 221
Catalase activity buffer (recipe), 105, 113	SDB-RPS, 24	materials, 219-220
Catalase activity measurement, 103, 112, 113	recipes, 25	method, 220-221
Centrifugation. See also Density gradient	Colloidal iron dextran (FeDex) (recipe), 75	recipes, 222
centrifugation; specific	Concanavalin A, in lectin-magnetic	peroxisomes
protocols medium for, 3	beads for plasma membrane isolation (protocol),	large-scale purification for preparative applications (protocol), 108–114
overview, 2–3	5–9, 6f, 8t	small-scale purification for analytical
rotors for, 2–3	Coomassie Plus protein assay reagent, 8	applications (protocol),
Centrosome, 139	Core nuclear matrix, 223, 232–233	100–107, 104f
Chicken brain tissue, collecting, 119	CS-mannitol buffer (recipe), 162	ribosome and polysome isolation, 188,
Chlamydomonas axonemes, 139-140	CS-sucrose buffer (recipe), 162	192–193, 200–210
Chloroplast homogenization buffer (recipe), 193	Cycloheximide, 180	rough microsome isolation, 165
Chloroplast isolation from plant protoplasts	Cysteine-SulfoLink resin, 196	separation of kinensin and dynein by sucrose
(protocol), 159-163	Cytoskeletal (CSK) buffer (recipe), 233	gradient centrifugation, 134

Diethylaminoethyl (DEAE) cellulose, 129	F	materials, 79-80
Diethylaminoethyl (DEAE) Sephadex, 129	Fbp1p, 104f, 105	method, 80–81
Differential centrifugation, 2–3	FeDex, 72–75	concentrating soluble fractions by
Discontinuous sucrose gradient preparation, 41–42	Ficoll, 70, 156	TCA precipitation, 80–81 preparing total membrane fractions, 80
Disruption of cells, $1-2$ . See also specific methods;	Ficoll (20%) (recipe), 71	recipe, 81
specific protocols	Ficoll (25%) (recipe), 71	troubleshooting, 81
Dithiobis(succinimidyl propionate), 232	5'-Nucleotidase activity, 8–9, 8t Flagellar axonemes, 139–140	16K fractionation of 3T3-L1 adipocytes to
DNA, nuclear matrix and, 225	Fluorescent microscopy, for observation	produce a crude GLUT4-
DNase, 223, 225, 228-232	of microtubule gliding, 139	containing vesicle fraction
Dounce homogenizer, 1–2, 151, 152, 170,	FMG-1B, 116–117	(protocol), 82–85
176–177, 180–181, 184	Fox3p, 104f, 105	materials, 82–83
DTT buffer (recipe), 105, 113	Fractionation. See also specific protocols	method, 83–84
Dynein, 115, 116, 131. See also Motor proteins isolation of cytoplasmic dynein, 133–134	assessing fractions, 3	concentrating the light membrane fraction by TCA
separation of kinensin and dynein by sucrose	in GLUT4 storage vesicle preparation	precipitation, 83
gradient centrifugation, 134	complete membrane fractionation of 3T3-L1 adipocytes, 86–91	preparing 16K fractions, 83
0 ,	iodixanol gradient centrifugation to	recipes, 85
E	separate components of the	troubleshooting, 84
Electron microscopy	low-density membrane	Glycerol, 184–185
for nuclear matrix analysis, 225	fraction from 3T3-L1 adipocytes,	in isolation of microtubules by assembly/
for rough microsome purity analysis, 167	92-94	disassembly methods (protocol),
Endocytosis, 27	preparation of a total membrane fraction	118, 120–122 Glycogen, 172
Endolysosomes, isolation of, 70	from 3T3-L1 adipocytes	Golgi isolation (protocol), 141–146
Endoplasmic reticulum. See Rough microsomes	(protocol), 79–81 16K fractionation of 3T3-L1 adipocytes	discussion, 144–145
Endosomes, 27–44	to produce a crude	materials, 141-142
advances in fractionation techniques for, 29 endosome/lysosome system, 28f	GLUT4-containing vesicle	method, 142-144
isolation by density gradient centrifugation	fraction (protocol), 82–85	preparation of Golgi, 142–143
(protocol), 36–39	in lysosomal isolation from rat liver	yield determination, 143–144
materials, 36	(protocol), 68–70	recipes, 145–146 troubleshooting, 144
method, 37-38	overview, 2–3	Gradient buffer A (recipe), 106, 113
continuous gradient, 37-38	in peroxisome preparation, 102, 110	Gradient buffer B (recipe), 106, 113
step gradient, 37	subcellular fractionation of the brain, 49–52, 50f, 51t	Gradient buffers A–E for Golgi isolation
recipes, 38	French press buffer for prokaryotic polysomes	(recipe), 145
isolation of macrophage endosomes by latex bead internalization and density	(recipe), 193	Gradient Master, 37–38
gradient centrifugation	French press buffer for prokaryotic 70S	
(protocol), 40–44	ribosomes (recipe), 193	
discussion, 42, 43f	Fructose-1,6-bisphosphatase (Fbp1p), 104f, 105	Н
materials, 40-41	Fumarase activity buffer (recipe), 105	HeLa cells, clathrin-coated vesicles (CCVs)
method, 41–42	Fumarase activity measurement, 104–105	isolation from
discontinuous sucrose gradient		advantages of using, 12 limitations of method, 12–13
preparation, 41–42 harvesting cells, 41	G	protocol, 14–17
homogenizing cells, 41	GalT activity, calculating, 143-144	materials, 14–15
latex bead internalization, 41	GalT assay mixture (recipe), 145	method, 15-16
separation of organelles containing	Glass-Teflon homogenizer, 49-52, 152	recipes, 16
latex beads, 42	Glucose-6-phosphatase, 172	HEPES-sorbitol buffer (recipe), 162
recipes, 43–44	Glucose transporter isoform 4 (GLUT4), 77–78	HES buffer (recipe), 81, 90, 94
troubleshooting, 42	GLUT4 storage vesicles (GSVs), isolation of, 77–95	High-salt sucrose cushion buffer for chloroplast ribosomes (recipe), 194
overview, 27–28 proteome, 28–29	complete membrane fractionation of 3T3-L1	High-salt sucrose cushion buffer for prokaryotic
Enzyme buffer for protoplasts (recipe), 162	adipocytes (protocol), 86–91	ribosomes (recipe), 194
Escherichia coli, isolation of ribosomes by	materials, 86–87	Homogenization. See also specific protocols
chromatography (protocol),	method, 87–89	choice of method, $1-2$
196-199	immunoblotting, 89	in lysosomal isolation from rat liver
materials, 196–197	membrane fractionation, 87–89, 88f	(protocol), 68–70
method, 197–198	recipes, 90–91	of mammalian cells (protocol), 32–35
recipes, 198–199 troubleshooting, 198	troubleshooting, 89–90 iodixanol gradient centrifugation to separate	materials, 32–33 method, 33–34
ExoMir (Bioo Scientific), 61	components of the low-density	protocol for cells that require
ExoQuick (System Biosciences), 61	membrane fraction from 3T3-L1	hypotonic shock, 34
Exosomes, 59–63	adipocytes (protocol), 92-94	standard protocol, 33-34
functions of, 60	immunoblotting, 93, 94f	recipes, 35
future study, 62	materials, 92–93	troubleshooting, 34
properties of, 59–60	method, 93, 94f	for mitochondria isolation, 148
purification methods, 60–61 affinity-based capture, 61	recipes, 94 troubleshooting, 93–94	monitoring with phase-contrast microscopy, 33–34, 150
precipitation, 61	preparation of a total membrane fraction	Homogenization buffer, 2
size-based, 60–61	from 3T3-L1 adipocytes	Homogenization buffer for endosome
ultracentrifugation, 60	(protocol), 79–81	preparation (recipe), 35, 38, 43

Homogenizers	L	M
ball-bearing, 2	Laemmli sample buffer $(4\times)$ (recipe), 218	Macrophages, isolation of early and late
choice of, 1–2	Laemmli sample buffer (LSB) (recipe),	endosomes by latex bead
Dounce, 1–2, 151, 152, 170, 176–177,	85, 91, 94	internalization and density
180–181, 184	LAMP1, 27, 75	gradient centrifugation '
glass-Teflon, 49–52, 152 Potter–Elvehjem, 1–2, 152–153, 170, 176,	Laser trap, 116-117	(protocol), 40–44
184, 220	Latex beads	discussion, 42, 43f
Homogenizing buffer (recipe), 173	isolation of macrophage early and late	materials, 40-41
Homogenizing medium for isolation of nuclei	endosomes by latex bead	method, 41–42
(recipe), 222	internalization and density	discontinuous sucrose gradient
Homogenizing medium for tissue culture cells	gradient centrifugation	preparation, 41–42
(recipe), 185	(protocol), 40–44 discussion, 42, 43f	harvesting cells, 41 homogenizing cells, 41
HPLC for exosome purification, 61	materials, 40–41	latex bead internalization, 41
HPLC for tubulin isolation, 129	method, 41–42	separation of organelles containing latex
Hydrogen peroxide solution (recipe), 106, 113	recipes, 43–44	beads, 42
Hypertonic sucrose buffer (recipe), 222 Hypotonic shock, 34	troubleshooting, 42	recipes, 43-44
Trypotonic snock, 54	for observation of microtubule-based motor	troubleshooting, 42
	protein activity, 137, 139	Magnetic beads
	as perturbants, 29	lectin-magnetic beads for plasma membrane
ı	L-broth supplemented with 10 mM MgSO <sub>4</sub>	isolation (protocol), 5–9
ImageJ software, 9	(recipe), 199	in phagosome isolation from tissue culture
Immunoblotting	Lectin-magnetic beads for plasma membrane isolation (protocol), 5–9	cells protocol, 55–57 Mammalian cells, homogenization of
analyzing GLUT4 distribution by, 84, 84f, 89,	materials, 5–6	(protocol), 32–35
89f, 93, 94f	method, 6–9, 6f, 8t	materials, 32–33
nuclear matrix analysis by, 230–231, 232, 232f	ConA-magnetic beads preparation, 7	method, 33–34
for peroxisome markers, 104f, 105,	determination of enrichment of plasma	protocol for cells that require hypotonic
112f, 113	membrane proteins in eluted	shock, 34
with plasma membrane markers, 9	fraction, 8–9	standard protocol, 33-34
Immunofluorescence, nuclear matrix protein	using immunoblots with plasma	recipes, 35
analysis by, 229-230, 231-232,	membrane markers, 9	troubleshooting, 34
232f	using 5'-nucleotidase activity, 8–9	Mammalian reticulocyte ribosomes, cell extract
In-gel digestion, 19	protein concentration determination, 8	preparation for, 191, 192
In-solution digestion for proteome analysis of	purification of plasma membranes from cells, 7–8, 8t	Mammalian ribosome dissociation buffer (recipe), 209
clathrin-coated vesicles (CCVs),	schematic of isolation, 6f	Mammalian ribosome homogenization buffer
23–24 Insulin, 77	Lithium 3,5-diiodosalicylate, 223	(recipe), 194
In vitro translation, concentration of rough	Liver	Mammalian sucrose cushion buffer
microsomes for, 172–173	lysosome isolation from rat liver (protocol),	(recipe), 194
Iodixanol gradient centrifugation to	67-71	Mammalian tissue ribosomes and polysomes
separate components of the	mitochondria isolation from (protocol),	cell extract preparation for, 191, 192
low-density membrane fraction	152–154	density gradient centrifugation, 192
from 3T3-L1 adipocytes	rough microsome preparation from rat liver	dissociation of ribosomes into large and
(protocol), 92–94	(protocol), 168–174 LTQ Orbitrap XL mass spectrometer, 20	small subunits, 206–210 Mannitol in mitochondria isolation protocols,
immunoblotting, 93, 94f	LysC, 24	148
materials, 92–93	Lysis buffer with protease inhibitors (recipe),	MAPs. See Microtubule-associated proteins
method, 93, 94f recipes, 94	106	MAPs elution buffer (recipe), 129
troubleshooting, 93–94	Lysosomal storage disorder, 65	MAPs high-salt extraction solution (recipe), 125
Iodoacetamide, 19, 24	Lysosomes	Mass spectrometer
Ion exchange chromatography, separation of	endosome/lysosome system, 28, 28f	LTQ Orbitrap XL, 20
tubulin and microtubule-	isolation from rat liver (protocol), 67–71	Q Exactive, 24–25
associated proteins by	discussion, 70	Mass spectrometry
(protocol), 127–130	materials, 67–68	protein correlation profiling (PCP) by,
discussion, 129	method, 68–70 density-gradient centrifugation, 69	29–30
materials, 127	isolation of endolysosomes, 70	for proteome analysis from clathrin-coated vesicles, 20, 24–25
method, 128–129	preparation of homogenate, 68–69	quantitative proteomics, 29–30
recipes, 129–130 troubleshooting, 129	recipes, 70–71	MaxQuant software, 20, 25
Iron dextran, colloidal, 72–75	overview, 65	Membrane ion exchange chromatography for
Isotope tagging, 29	purification using supraparamagnetic iron	tubulin isolation, 129
iTRAQ, 29	oxide nanoparticles (protocol),	Metrizamide, 156
	72–76	Microsomes. See also Rough microsomes
	discussion, 74–75	analysis of, 166–167
K	materials, 72–73	isolation of, 165–166
	method, 73–74	Microtubule-associated proteins (MAPs)
Kar2p, 104f, 105	isolation of lysosomes, 73–74	isolation and analysis, 116
Kinesin, 115, 116, 131. <i>See also</i> Motor proteins isolation of, 132–133	preparation of cell lysate, 73 recipes, 75	isolation by salt extraction, 124–125 isolation of microtubules by assembly/
separation of kinensin and dynein by sucrose	troubleshooting, 74	disassembly methods (protocol),
gradient centrifugation, 134	Lyticase, 97, 100, 102, 110	118–122
5 6 7		

Microtubule-associated proteins (MAPs)	Mitochondria isolation from cells and tissues,	N
(Continued)	147–157	NanoACQUITY UPLC system, 20
separation of tubulin and	isolation from animal tissue (protocol),	Nitrogen cavitation, 2
microtubule-associated proteins	152–154	Nitrogen for cell disruption, 73
by ion exchange chromatography	discussion, 154	NP-40, 215-217
(protocol), 127–130	materials, 152	Nuclear matrix, 223-233
discussion, 129	method, 152–153	functional analysis, approaches to, 224-226
materials, 127	recipe, 154	analysis of attached DNA, 225
method, 128–129	troubleshooting, 153	electron microscopy, 225
recipes, 129–130	isolation from tissue culture cells (protocol),	proteomic analysis, 225
troubleshooting, 129	149–151	protocol using cytoskeletal buffer,
structure, 115	discussion, 151	225-226
Microtubules, 115–140. See also	materials, 149	schematic diagram, 224f
Microtubule-associated proteins	method, 150	overview, 223–224
(MAPs)	recipes, 151	preparation for parallel microscopy and
gliding of, 138, 139–140	troubleshooting, 150–151	biochemical analyses (protocol),
isolation by assembly/disassembly methods	markers for, 148	228-233
(protocol), 118–122	purification by sucrose step density gradient	discussion, 231-233
discussion, 121	centrifugation (protocol),	considerations for immunoblotting
materials, 118–119	155–157	analysis, 232
method, 119–121	materials, 155	considerations for
brain tissue collection, 119	method, 155-156	immunofluorescence analysis,
isolation using buffer containing	recipes, 157	231-232
glycerol, 120-121	troubleshooting, 156	method modifications, 232
isolation using buffer lacking	tips, 147–148	materials, 228-229
assembly-promoting	Mitosis, 115	method, 229-231, 230f
components, 119-120	Mono Q, 129	flow diagram, 230f
recipes, 121-122	Motor proteins, 115–117	immunoblotting, 230–231
isolation of microtubule-based motor	function of, 115	immunofluorescence, 229–230
proteins by ATP release from	isolation and analysis, 116	recipes, 233
paclitaxel-stabilized microtubules	isolation of microtubule-based motor	troubleshooting, 231
(protocol), 131–135	proteins by ATP release from	Nuclei isolation, 211–222
discussion, 134	paclitaxel-stabilized microtubules	analyzing isolated nuclei, 214
materials, 131–132	(protocol), 131–135	history of, 211
method, 132-134	discussion, 134	isolation of pure nuclei using the sucrose
isolation of cytoplasmic dynein,	materials, 131–132	method (protocol), 219–222
133-134		discussion, 221
isolation of kinesin, 132-133	method, 132–134	materials, 219–220
separation of kinensin and dynein by	isolation of cytoplasmic dynein, 133–134	method, 220–221
sucrose gradient centrifugation,	isolation of kinesin, 132–133	recipes, 222
134		key steps in, 212
recipes, 134-135	separation of kinensin and dynein by	protocols compared, 212–213, 213f
isolation of microtubules and	sucrose gradient centrifugation, 134	rapid isolation from cells in vitro (protocol),
microtubule-associated proteins	recipes, 134–135	215–218
using paclitaxel (protocol),	observation of microtubule-based motor	discussion, 217–218
123-126	protein activity (protocol),	materials, 215–216
materials, 123	136–140	method, 216–217
method, 124-125	discussion, 139–140	recipes, 218
observation of microtubule-based motor	bead movement on microtubule	REAP method, 212–213, 213f, 215–218
protein activity (protocol),	arrays nucleated by isolated cen-	sucrose method, 213, 213f, 219–222
136-140	trosomes, 139	Nycodenz, 65–66, 69–71, 98, 108, 156
discussion, 139-140	gliding of flagellar axonemal	Nycodenz (20%) (recipe), 71
bead movement on microtubule	microtubules whose plus ends	Nycodenz (45%) (recipe), 71
arrays nucleated by isolated	can be identified in the	ryeodenz (1670) (recipe), 71
centrosomes, 139	microscope, 139–140	
gliding of flagellar axonemal	gliding of microtubules with minus	
microtubules whose plus ends	ends fluorescently labeled, 139	O
can be identified in the	materials, 136–137	Oleic acid induction of yeast cells, 101
microscope, 139–140	method, 137–138	OptiPrep, 92, 98, 100, 103, 105, 156
gliding of microtubules with minus	latex bead movement along	
ends fluorescently labeled, 139	microtubules, 137	
materials, 136–137	microtubule gliding, 138	Р
method, 137–138	recipe, 140	
	troubleshooting, 138	Paclitaxel, 116
latex bead movement along	mRNA	isolation of microtubule-based motor
microtubules, 137	EDTA treatment of microsomes to strip	proteins by ATP release from
microtubule gliding, 138	membranes of endogenous	paclitaxel-stabilized microtubules
recipe, 140	ribosomes and mRNAs, 177	(protocol), 131–135
troubleshooting, 138	in exosomes, 60	isolation of microtubules and
polarity of, 131, 139	MS homogenization buffer $(1\times)$ (recipe), 151,	microtubule-associated proteins
structure, 115, 131	154, 157	using paclitaxel (protocol),
Miescher, Friedrich, 211	MS homogenization buffer $(2.5 \times)$ (recipe), 151	123–126
miRNA, in exosomes, 60	Multivesicular bodies (MVBs), 27	Paclitaxel (10 mm) (recipe), 125, 134

Pancreas, rough microsome preparation from	density gradient centrifugation, 192-193	isolation of, 204
(protocol), 175-178	isolating polysomes, 204-205	Prokaryotic polysome sucrose gradient buffer
PCP (protein correlation profiling), 29–30	Plant extraction buffer (recipe), 194	(recipe), 205
Pcs60p, 104f, 105	Plant polysome sucrose gradient buffer (recipe),	Prokaryotic ribosome dissociation buffer
Pearse, Barbara, 11	205	(recipe), 210
Peptide extraction for proteome analysis from	Plant protoplasts, chloroplast isolation from	Prokaryotic ribosomes
clathrin-coated vesicles, 20	(protocol), 159–163	cell extract preparation for, 190-191
Peptide fractionation using SDB-RPS, 24	discussion, 162	density gradient centrifugation, 192
Percoll, 156, 161	materials, 159-160	dissociation of ribosomes into large and
Percoll gradient buffer (40%) (recipe), 162	method, 160-161	small subunits (protocol),
Percoll gradient buffer (85%) (recipe), 162	isolating chloroplasts, 161	206-210
Peroxisomes	isolating protoplasts, 160–161	materials, 206-207
cytochrome c oxidase activity measurement,	recipes, 162–163	method, 207-209
103-104	Plant sucrose cushion buffer (recipe), 194	recipes, 209–210
isolating from yeast, 97–114	Plasma membrane markers, using immunoblots	troubleshooting, 209
large-scale purification for preparative	with, 9	purification of 70S ribosomes (protocol),
applications (protocol), 108–114	Plasma membranes	200–202
discussion, 112–113, 112f	endosome network and, 27, 28f	materials, 200–201
materials, 108–109	lectin-magnetic beads for isolation	method, 201, 202f
method, 109–112	(protocol), 5–9	recipes, 202
catalase activity measurement, 112	ConA-magnetic beads preparation, 7	troubleshooting, 202
cultivating yeast cells, 109–110	determination of enrichment of plasma	Prokaryotic storage buffer (recipe), 199
density gradient centrifugation using	membrane proteins in eluted	Protease inhibitors, 142
Nycodenz gradients, 111–112	fraction, 8–9	Protein Assay Dye Reagent Concentrate
density gradient centrifugation using	using immunoblots with plasma	(Bio-Rad), 143
sucrose gradients, 110–111	membrane markers, 9	Protein concentration determination, 8
obtaining organellar pellet, 110	using 5'-nucleotidase activity, 8–9	Protein correlation profiling (PCP), 29–30
spheroplast generation, 110	materials, 5–6	Proteins, in ribonucleoprotein complex, 187
using subcellular fractionation to		Proteome
obtain organellar pellet, 110	method, 6–9, 6f, 8t	analysis of nuclear matrix, 225
	protein concentration determination, 8	endosome, 28–29
recipes, 113–114 overview, 97	purification of plasma membranes from cells, 7–8, 8t	Proteomics, quantitative methods in, 29–30
small-scale purification for analytical	schematic of isolation, 6f	
applications (protocol), 100–107	Plastids, 162	Protoplasts, chloroplast isolation from plant
discussion, 105	PME buffer (recipe), 121, 126, 135	(protocol), 159–163 discussion, 162
materials, 100–101	PME dynein buffer (recipe), 125, 126, 135	materials, 159–160
method, 101–105	PME-G buffer (recipe), 122	method, 160–161
catalase activity measurement, 103	PME sucrose solution (recipe), 126	isolating chloroplasts, 161
cultivating yeast cells, 101	Polycellulose columns, for separation of tubulin	isolating chloroplasts, 161
	·	61 1
cytochrome c oxidase activity	and microtubule-associated	recipes, 162–163 PTA/HCl (1% phosphotungstic acid/0.5 M
measurement, 103–104	proteins by ion exchange	HCl) (recipe), 146
density gradient centrifugation,	chromatography, 127–130	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
102–103, 104	Polysomes. See also Ribosomes	Puromycin, 167
fumarase activity measurement, 104–105	isolation of ribosomes and polysomes	
	(protocol), 189–195	
measuring enzyme activity of fractions, 103–105	materials, 189–190	Q
	method, 190–193	Q Exactive mass spectrometer, 24–25
obtaining organellar pellet, 102 obtaining postnuclear supernatant,	isolation of ribosomes and	(
	polysomes, 192–193	
102	preparation of cell extracts, 190–192	_
spheroplast generation, 102	recipes, 193–195	R
using subcellular fractionation to	purification of polysomes (protocol),	Rab7, 28
obtain organellar pellet, 102	203-205	Rats
recipes, 105–107	materials, 203	lysosome isolation from rat liver (protocol)
Perturbants, 29	method, 204-205	67-71
Phagosome isolation from tissue culture cells	recipes, 205	rough microsome preparation from
(protocol), 55–58	Porin, 104f, 105	(protocol), 168–174
discussion, 56–57	Postsynaptic density, 46, 46f, 51	REAP method of nuclei isolation, 212-213,
materials, 55-56	Potassium phosphate buffer (0.5 M, pH 6.7)	213f, 215-218
method, 56	(recipe), 146	Recipes
recipes, 57	Potter–Elvehjem homogenizer, 1–2, 152–153,	β-hexosaminidase substrate solution, 70
Phase-contrast microscopy, monitoring	170, 176, 184, 220	binding medium for phagosomes, 57
homogenization with, 33–34,	Precipitation	brain homogenization buffer, 52
150	concentrating light membrane fraction by	buffer A for CCVs, 16, 21
Phosphate-buffered saline (PBS) (recipe), 85,	TCA precipitation, 83–84	buffer A for dog pancreas microsomes, 177
185, 218, 221	concentrating soluble fractions by TCA	buffer A-FS, 16
Phosphate-buffered saline for endosome	precipitation, 80–81	buffer B for dog pancreas microsomes, 177
preparation (recipe), 35, 43	for exosome purification, 61	buffer C for stripping pancreatic rough
Phosphocellulose column buffer (recipe), 130	Prokaryotic bind/wash buffer (recipe), 198	microsome, 177
Pig brain tissue, collecting, 119	Prokaryotic elution buffer (recipe), 199	catalase activity buffer, 105, 113
Plant cytoplasmic ribosomes and polysomes	Prokaryotic polysomes	chloroplast homogenization buffer, 193
cell extract preparation for, 191, 192	cell extract preparation for, 191, 192	chloroplast lysis buffer, 193

Recipes (Continued)	prokaryotic ribosome dissociation buffer,	method, 204-205
chloroplast ribosome dissociation buffer, 209	210	recipes, 205
colloidal iron dextran (FeDex), 75	prokaryotic storage buffer, 199	purification of 70S ribosomes (protocol),
CS-mannitol buffer, 162	PTA/HCl (1% phosphotungstic acid/0.5 M	200-202
CS-sucrose buffer, 162	HCl), 146	materials, 200–201
cytoskeletal (CSK) buffer, 233	reduced cytochrome c solution, 106	method, 201, 202f
DTT buffer, 105, 113	resuspension buffer for plant ribosomes, 195 reticulocyte homogenization buffer, 195	recipes, 202
enzyme buffer for protoplasts, 162	RIPA-SDS buffer, 218	troubleshooting, 202 structure, 187
Ficoll (20%), 71 Ficoll (25%), 71	RNA loading dye, 210	RIPA-SDS buffer (recipe), 218
French press buffer for prokaryotic	RSB hypo buffer, 151	RNA, in exosomes, 60
polysomes, 193	SD medium, 107, 114	RNA loading dye (recipe), 210
French press buffer for prokaryotic 70S	SDS-PAGE sample buffer $(4 \times)$ , 233	RNase, 15, 172, 202, 209
ribosomes, 193	sorbitol buffer for spheroplasts, 107, 114	RNase inhibitor, 171–172, 181–182
fumarase activity buffer, 105	stage tip elution buffer 1, 25	Rotors for centrifugation, 2–3
GalT assay mixture, 145	stage tip elution buffer 2, 25	Rough microsomes
gradient buffer A, 106, 113	stage tip elution buffer 3, 25	analysis of, 166–167
gradient buffer B, 106, 113	stage tip equilibration solution, 25	isolation of, 165–166
gradient buffers A–E for Golgi isolation, 145	stage tip MS buffer, 25	preparation from dog pancreas (protocol),
HEPES-sorbitol buffer, 162	STE fractionation buffer, 71	175–178
HES buffer, 81, 90, 94	STE sucrose buffer, 71	materials, 175-176
high-salt sucrose cushion buffer for	STM fractionation buffer, 57, 75	method, 176-177
chloroplast ribosomes, 194	storage buffer, 210	EDTA treatment of microsomes to
high-salt sucrose cushion buffer for	sucrose solutions for endosome purification,	strip membranes of endogenous
prokaryotic ribosomes, 194	38, 43	ribosomes and mRNAs, 177
homogenization buffer for endosome	sucrose step density gradient solutions, 157	preparation of crude microsomes,
preparation, 35, 38, 43	TAE, 210	176–177
homogenizing buffer, 173	tight couples buffer, 202	recipes, 177–178
homogenizing medium for isolation of	titanium oxysulfate solution, 107, 114	preparation from rat liver (protocol),
nuclei, 222	TKM buffer for rough microsomes, 173	168–174
homogenizing medium for tissue culture	TK20M buffer for rough microsomes, 173	discussion, 172–173
cells, 185	Valap sealant, 140 WS solution for protoplasts, 163	materials, 168–169
hydrogen peroxide solution, 106, 113	YNBO medium, 107, 114	method, 169–172 collection of fresh liver, 169
hypertonic sucrose buffer, 222	Reduced cytochrome <i>c</i> solution (recipe), 106	concentration of rough
Laemmli sample buffer $(4\times)$ , 218	Resuspension buffer for plant ribosomes	microsomes for in vitro
Laemmli sample buffer (LSB), 85, 91, 94	(recipe), 195	translation, 171–172
L-broth supplemented with 10 mM MgSO <sub>4</sub> ,	Reticulocyte homogenization buffer (recipe),	preparation of high-speed
199	195	supernatants, 171
lysis buffer with protease inhibitors, 106	Ribosomes, 187–210	preparation of membrane-bound
mammalian ribosome dissociation buffer,	dissociation of ribosomes into large and	polysomes, 171
209	small subunits (protocol),	preparation of rough microsome
mammalian ribosome homogenization buffer, 194	206-210	fraction, 170
mammalian sucrose cushion buffer, 194	materials, 206-207	processing of rough microsome
MAPs elution buffer, 129	method, 207-209	fraction, 171–172
MAPs high-salt extraction solution, 125	recipes, 209-210	recipes, 173
MS homogenization buffer $(1\times)$ , 151, 154,	troubleshooting, 209	preparation from tissue culture cells
157	EDTA treatment of microsomes to strip	(protocol), 179–185
MS homogenization buffer $(2.5 \times)$ , 151	membranes of endogenous	materials, 179–180
Nycodenz (20%), 71	ribosomes and mRNAs, 177	method, 180–184
Nycodenz (45%), 71	eukaryotic and prokaryotic, 187	centrifuging homogenate, 182–183 collecting and processing
paclitaxel (10 mM), 125, 134	isolation of ribosomes and polysomes	microsomes, 183–184
Percoll gradient buffer (40%), 162	(protocol), 189–195	harvesting cells, 181
Percoll gradient buffer (85%), 162	materials, 189-190	homogenizing cells, 181–182
phosphate-buffered saline (PBS), 85, 185,	method, 190–193	pretreating the cells, 180
218, 222	isolation of ribosomes and	recipes, 185
phosphate-buffered saline for endosome	polysomes, 192–193	troubleshooting, 184–185
preparation, 35, 43	preparation of cell extracts,	RSB hypo buffer (recipe), 151
phosphocellulose column buffer, 130	190–192	71
plant extraction buffer, 194	recipes, 193–195 isolation of ribosomes by chromatography	
plant polysome sucrose gradient buffer, 205	(protocol), 196–199	S
plant sucrose cushion buffer, 194 PME buffer, 121, 126, 135	materials, 196–197	Saccharomyces cerevisiae, isolation of
PME dynein buffer, 135	method, 197–198	peroxisomes from, 97–114
PME-G buffer, 122	recipes, 198–199	Salt extraction, microtubule-associated proteins
PME sucrose solution, 126	troubleshooting, 198	(MAPs) isolation by, 124–125
potassium phosphate buffer (0.5 M, pH 6.7),	mitochondrial, 187	SDB-RPS, peptide fractionation using, 24
146	overview of isolation methods, 187–188,	SD medium (recipe), 107, 114
prokaryotic bind/wash buffer, 198	188f	SDS-PAGE sample buffer $(4\times)$ (recipe), 233
prokaryotic elution buffer, 199	purification of polysomes (protocol),	Shearing forces, 1–2
prokaryotic polysome sucrose gradient	203-205	Sodium chloride, for nuclear matrix estimation
buffer, 205	materials, 203	223, 225, 228, 230-232

Sorbitol buffer for spheroplasts (recipe), 107,	Synapse, 45, 46f	for rough microsome isolation, 172
114	Synaptic vesicles, preparation of, 49–52, 50f, 51t	Trypsin, for proteome analysis of clathrin-coated
Sperm flagellar axonemes, 139-140	Synaptosomes, 45–53	vesicles (CCVs)
Spheroplasts, yeast cell conversion to, 97-98,	composition, 46f	in-gel digestion, 19
100, 102, 110	as model system for studying synaptic	in-solution digestion, 24
SPIONs. See Supraparamagnetic iron oxide	physiology, 45-53	Tubulin, 115, 116, 118. See also Microtubules
nanoparticles	preparation (protocol), 49-52, 50f, 51t	binding to paclitaxel, 123-124
Stage tip elution buffer 1 (recipe), 25	materials, 49-50	fluorescent, 139
Stage tip elution buffer 2 (recipe), 25	method, $50-52$	isolation in buffer containing glycerol, 120-
Stage tip elution buffer 3 (recipe), 25	isolation of synaptic vesicles, 51-52	121
Stage tip equilibration solution (recipe), 25	isolation of synaptosomes, 50-51	observation of microtubule-based motor
Stage tip MS buffer (recipe), 25	recipes, 52	protein activity (protocol), 136-
Starting material, choice of, 1	schematic diagram, 50t	140
STE fractionation buffer (recipe), 71	subcellular fractionation of the brain, 49-52,	separation of tubulin and microtubule-
STE sucrose buffer (recipe), 71	50f, 51t	associated proteins by ion
STM fractionation buffer (recipe), 57, 75	uses for synaptosomal preparations, 46-47	exchange chromatography
Storage buffer (recipe), 210	, , , , ,	(protocol), 127–130
Streptavidin magnetic beads, in plasma		discussion, 129
membrane isolation, 5–9, 6f, 8t		materials, 127
Sucrose	T	method, 128-129
for density gradient centrifugation, 3	TAE (recipe), 210	recipes, 129-130
in endosome isolation protocols, 37–38,	Taxol, 116	troubleshooting, 129
41-42	TCA precipitation, in GLUT4 storage vesicle	0.
in Golgi isolation protocol, 141-145	preparation	
in mitochondria purification protocol,	concentrating light membrane fraction, 83	U
155-157	concentrating soluble fractions, 80–81	Ultracentrifugation for exosome purification, 60
in nuclei isolation, 219-222	Tight couples buffer (recipes), 202	Ultrafiltration for exosome purification, 60–61
in peroxisome purification protocol,	Tissue culture cells. See also specific protocols	Ottraintration for exosome purmeation, 60–61
100-107, 110-111	clathrin-coated vesicles (CCVs) isolation	
in ribosome and polysome isolation, 188,	from, 11–25	V
192-193, 200-210	lysosome isolation from, 65-76	•
in rough microsome isolation, 165-185	mitochondria isolation from (protocol),	Valap sealant (recipe), 140
discontinuous sucrose gradient preparation,	149–151	Vn peptides, 61
41-42	nuclei isolation protocols, 215-222	
separation of kinensin and dynein by sucrose	REAP method, 215–218	
gradient centrifugation, 134	sucrose method, 219-222	W
Sucrose solutions for endosome purification	phagosome isolation from (protocol),	WS solution for protoplasts (recipe), 163
(recipe), 38, 44	55–58	
Sucrose step density gradient solutions (recipe),	rough microsome preparation from	
157	(protocol), 179–185	X
SulfoLink resin, 196-197	Titanium oxysulfate solution (recipe),	XCalibur software, 24
Supraparamagnetic iron oxide nanoparticles	107, 114	Acanoui software, 24
(SPIONs), lysosome purification	TK20M buffer for rough microsomes (recipe),	
using (protocol), 72–76	173	Υ
discussion, 74–75	TKM buffer for rough microsomes (recipe), 173	
materials, 72–73	Total Exosome Isolation reagents (Life Tech-	Yeast, isolation of peroxisomes from, 97–114
method, 73-74	nologies), 61	YNBO medium (recipe), 107, 114
isolation of lysosomes, 73-74	Triton WR1339, 65	
preparation of cell lysate, 73	Triton X-100	_
recipes, 75	for nuclear matrix, 225, 228, 230	Z
troubleshooting, 74	for nuclei isolation, 217-218, 219-221	Zymolase, 98